

Fall 2007

## **BME 670 EARLY VISUAL PROCESSING**

Time and Place: T/TH 9:30 -10:50 AM, Hedco Auditorium

Course web site: <https://blackboard.usc.edu>

### **Overview**

This class will give students a broad view of modern vision research, with a focus on early visual processing. A companion course, BME 671, will be offered in the spring of 2008, focusing on higher visual processing. To ensure both depth and breadth of perspective in the course, two or more instructors with experimental or modeling backgrounds will cover each of the main topics. These topics were chosen to emphasize the particular strengths of USC vision researchers. The topics include phototransduction, retinal processing and development, retinal diseases, prostheses, imaging, and transplantation. In addition, topics include computational and hardware models of early vision, and anatomical, physiological, and computational views of the extra-retinal, sub-cortical visual nuclei. In total, fourteen USC lecturers from different schools, departments, and disciplines will participate in this vision course. A subset of its lectures will be devoted to open questions in each of the main topic areas.

### **Prerequisites**

The courses will be limited to graduate students. Senior undergraduate students will be accepted only with prior approval of the instructors. Prerequisites will be either neuroscience (e.g., NEUR 524 and 525, or BME 502) or computer-vision (e.g., CSCI 574) courses.

### **Course Format**

Students will be expected to read one article and answer one question per lecture. **Articles and questions will be posted on the course web site prior to each lecture.** Questions will be synthetic and will require 300 word answers (approximate length of a scientific abstract). Answers should be typeset rather than handwritten, and answers longer than 300 words will not be

graded. Answers must be turned in at the next class after the associated lecture, at the beginning of class. Late answers will not be accepted or graded. Example answers written by the instructor will be posted on the course web site.

## Exams

Exams will be closed book and will last approximately 90 minutes. They will be non-cumulative, covering material only since the previous exam, and will consist of both short-answer and synthetic questions. Tentative exam dates are 10/4 (in class), 11/13 (in class), and Thursday 12/13 (during finals week, in the classroom).

## Grading

Course grades will be assigned as follows:

Homeworks: 25%

Exams: 25% each, = 75%

## Proposed Lecture Topics

1.	8/28	Introduction to Vision	Bosco Tjan; Psychology
2.	8/30	Introduction to Phototransduction	Cheryl Craft; Ophthalmology
3.	9/4	Physiology/Biochemistry in Phototransduction	Jeannie Chen; Ophthalmology
4.	9/6	Open Questions in Phototransduction	Jeannie Chen; Ophthalmology
5.	9/11	Molecular Biology of Phototransduction	Cheryl Craft; Ophthalmology
6.	9/13	Retinal Processing/Morphology	Eun Jin Lee; Biomedical Engineering
7.	9/18	Retinal Processing/Physiology	Alapakkam Sampath, Physiology & Biophysics
8.	9/20	Retinal Development	Eun Jin Lee; Biomedical Engineering
9.	9/25	Growth Factors in Retinal Diseases	David Hinton; Ophthalmology
10.	9/27	Diseases of the Retina	Rajat Agrawal; Ophthalmology
11.	10/2	Neural Remodeling in Retinal Degeneration	Eun Jin Lee; Biomedical Engineering
12.	10/4	<b>Exam #1</b>	

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| 13. | 10/9  | Hybrid Electronic/Photonic Implementations of Visual Proc. | Armand Tanguay; Electrical Engineering     |
| 14. | 10/11 | Retinal Transplantation                                    | Biju Thomas; Ophthalmology                 |
| 15. | 10/16 | Retinal Prosthesis   | James Weiland; Ophthalmology               |
| 16. | 10/18 | Optical Coherence Tomography of Retina                     | David Huang; Ophthalmology                 |
| 17. | 10/23 | Open Questions in Low-Vision Research                      | Bosco Tjan; Psychology                     |
| 18. | 10/25 | Computational Models of Edge Detection                     | Bartlett Mel; Biomedical Engineering       |
| 19. | 10/30 | Lateral inhibition in the Retina                           | Eun Jin Lee; Biomedical Engineering        |
| 20. | 11/1  | Computational Models of Color Processing                   | Bartlett Mel; Biomedical Engineering       |
| 21. | 11/6  | Color Processing in the retina                             | Eun Jin Lee; Biomedical Engineering        |
| 22. | 11/8  | Open Questions in Retinal Research                         | Alapakkam Sampath, Physiology & Biophysics |
| 23. | 11/13 | <b>Exam #2</b>   |  |
| 24. | 11/15 | From Retina to Thalamus: The Lateral Geniculate Nucleus    | Judith Hirsch; Biology                     |
| 25. | 11/20 | Post-transplantation Responses in Superior Colliculus      | Biju Thomas; Ophthalmology                 |
| 26. | 11/22 | <b>Thanksgiving Holiday – no class</b>                     |  |
| 27. | 11/27 | Physiology of LGN 1: Relay Cells                           | Judith Hirsch; Biology                     |
| 28. | 11/29 | Physiology of LGN 2: Interneurons                          | Judith Hirsch; Biology                     |
| 29. | 12/4  | Computational Models of the LGN                            | Bartlett Mel; Biomedical Engineering       |
| 30. | 12/6  | Open Questions in Thalamus/ Surprise                       | Laurent Itti; Computer Science             |
| 31. | 12/13 | <b>Final Exam, 11:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.</b>                  |  |